Plagiarism Policies

_BIOI_ requires that the corresponding author signs a Declaration of Original Work form that clearly states that their submitted work has not been published before.

Authors are required to read the following guidelines and to ensure that their manuscript is original. If elements of a work have been previously published in another publication, the author is required to acknowledge the earlier work and indicate how the subsequent work differs and builds upon the research and conclusions contained in the previous work.

Plagiarism includes (but is not limited to) copying ideas, statements, methodology, figures, tables, etc. without proper citation and acknowledgement. Forms of plagiarism include:

- Self-plagiarism – the usage of own previously published materials without proper citation and acknowledgement.
- Team plagiarism – the usage of published materials in the same research group without proper citation and acknowledgement.
- Copying others’ work without proper citation and acknowledgement.
- Review articles that overly focus on previously published article content.
- Republication of previously submitted conference papers/proceedings with no/little added value.
- Republication of a manuscript in a different language (translated) without permission, proper citation and acknowledgement.

_BIOI_ uses iThenticate to determine the text repetition rate of each article submitted. Our journal policy is to ensure all submission has an Overall Similarity Index (OSI) of <20%.

Here are the guidelines and general rules of _BIOI_’s anti-plagiarism policy. The following is acceptable with the use of (a) typographically identified quotation/indentation, (b) acknowledgment of the source in the text, and (c) a full citation to the original source:

1. Quotation of a modest amount (under 100 words) of the author’s own or others’ text;
2. Paraphrasing of previously published text in the author’s own words;
3. Repetition of someone else’s ideas;
4. Reproduction of a chart, image, table or key equation from an author’s own or another’s work (provided copyright permission has been obtained from the original copyright owner, and acknowledgement is included in whatever form they request);
5. Reproduction of a standard/personal method from a previously published source, provided the source is properly acknowledged;
6. Republication of a previously published conference paper is acceptable, if 60% or more of the content is new and substantive (provided copyright permission has been obtained from the original copyright owner, and acknowledgement is included in whatever form they request);
7. Republication in a different language where accompanied by the original reviewer/peer recommendation, and also with copyright permission obtained from the original copyright owner.

The following is unacceptable in any circumstances:

1. Republication of an entire published article;
2. Extensive plagiarism of own/others’ work (OSI>20%);
3. Review papers which reproduce substantial amounts of the texts discussed (OSI>20%).

Publication Ethics and Malpractice Statement